

IB Economics – Competitive Markets: Demand and Supply

Exam Practice Questions: 1.4: Price Signals and Market Efficiency

2. IB ECONOMICS HL PAPER 3 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

Question One

[25 marks]

Given the supply and demand functions for good A: $QD = 40 - 5P$ and $QS = -20 + 10P$.

- Calculate equilibrium price and quantity. [2 marks]
- On a graph, plot the supply and demand curves and the equilibrium price and quantity. [4 marks]
- Identify and calculate the value of the consumer **and** producer surpluses. [6 marks]
- If firms colluded to fix prices at \$1.00 above the equilibrium price, calculate the value of the welfare loss in the market. [2 marks]
- An increase in productivity means that the number of units supplied increases by 10 at each price. State the new supply function and plot the new supply curve. [2 marks]
- Derive the new equilibrium price and quantity. Plot this on your graph. [3 marks]
- Following an increase in supply, explain how price works in a competitive market as a signal and an incentive to restore market equilibrium. [6 marks]

Source: www.IBDeconomics.com